

PRAIRIE STATE LEGAL SERVICES

Equal Access to Justice

www.pslegal.org Legal Help for Homeowners Project 888-966-7757

Last updated April 7, 2021. This is a rapidly changing situation. Please contact a lawyer for the most current information.

This page is for Illinois homeowners who are in foreclosure. See "<u>I can't pay</u> <u>my mortgage because of COVID-19.</u> <u>What are my options?</u>" for information about **forbearance**, or if you are not in foreclosure yet but cannot pay your mortgage because of COVID-19.

The federal CARES Act provides protections for homeowners with *federally backed mortgage loans*, including FHA insured loans, USDA loans, VA loans, and loans purchased or securitized by Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac. Protections include foreclosure moratorium and forbearance. See reverse side.

How do I know if my mortgage loan is federally backed?

- Call your servicer (the company that takes your mortgage payments)
- Check <u>www.knowyouroptions.com/</u> <u>loanlookup</u> (for Fannie Mae)
- Check <u>ww3.freddiemac.com/</u> <u>loanlookup</u> (for Freddie Mac)
- Call HUD's National Servicing Center at 877-622-8525 (for FHA insured)

I am in foreclosure. How will the COVID-19 crisis affect my case?

How does the COVID-19 crisis affect the foreclosure court process?

Federal, state, and local responses to the COVID-19 crisis may delay certain steps in your foreclosure case. For more information about the foreclosure process in Illinois, see our <u>foreclosure timeline</u>.

How does the COVID-19 crisis affect court dates and going to court?

Each **local court** has adopted temporary procedures which may include remote court appearances and/or COVID-19 safety requirements. You can find information about your county here: <u>www.illinoiscourts.gov/</u> <u>Administrative/covid-19.asp</u>

Some court dates have been rescheduled due to the pandemic. You should receive notice of your new court date and any special procedures at the address on file with the court.

If you have a federally backed mortgage loan, the court process will be affected by the CARES Act Moratorium. *See reverse side.*

What about deadlines in my foreclosure case?

Deadlines to file documents (like an answer in a foreclosure case) are not delayed statewide, but some courts may delay deadlines. Check with your local court or ask a lawyer.

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These materials are also available in <u>Spanish</u>.





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How does the COVID-19 crisis affect my foreclosure case if I have a federally backed mortgage loan?

Federally backed loans are currently subject to a *foreclosure moratorium* that prevents a servicer or investor (the entity that owns your loan) from taking certain steps in the foreclosure process. These moratoria were created in the CARES Act for two months starting in mid-March, 2020, and were extended several times for each type of federally backed loan through June 30, 2021. Each program is slightly different but all prohibit:

- Filing a new foreclosure case (even for homeowners who do not have a COVID-19 related hardship)
- Holding a foreclosure sale
- Filing or presenting a motion to confirm sale
- Executing a foreclosure related eviction.

The CARES Act also created a forbearance program for homeowners affected by COVID-19 with federally backed loans even if they were already behind or in foreclosure before COVID-19. See <u>I can't pay my</u> <u>mortgage because of COVID-19</u> for more information.

How does the COVID-19 crisis affect my foreclosure case if I don't have a federally backed mortgage loan? Can my mortgage company start a foreclosure case?

If your mortgage loan is not federally backed, the servicer or investor can file a new foreclosure case during the COVID-19 crisis. Federal rules unrelated to the COVID-19 crisis generally prohibit foreclosure until the homeowner is least 120 days behind. Most documents must be filed electronically.

What about judgment and confirmation of sale?

Court dates, including for **judgment** or **confirmation of sale**, may be scheduled or take place. See page 1 for information about how to check if any special procedures apply in your county.

Can my house be sold at foreclosure sale?

Illinois' Executive Orders 2020-38 (<u>https://www2.illinois.gov/Pages/Executive-Orders/ExecutiveOrder2020-38.aspx</u>) ordered that nonessential business and governmental functions limited by previous Executive Orders may resume activities. In most Illinois counties, foreclosure sales may now proceed, however some county sheriffs' offices are not currently conducting foreclosure sales.

What if there is already an order confirming sale but I haven't been evicted yet?

Enforcement of evictions by law enforcement is delayed statewide through April 3, 2021 by Illinois Executive Orders 2020-72: https://www2.illinois.gov/Pages/Executive-Orders/ExecutiveOrder2020-72.aspx and 2021-05: https://www2.illinois.gov/Pages/Executive-Orders/ExecutiveOrder2021-05.aspx. These orders may not apply to homeowners in foreclosure, but in many counties no eviction orders are being enforced.

Are there new options to resolve my foreclosure because of the COVID-19 crisis?

Many servicers have new options available for mortgagors. They depend on the type of your loan and some may only be available if you got behind because of a hardship related to COVID-19. For more information, contact your servicer, a HUD-certified housing counselor, or check to see if your servicer is offering any relief through this list compiled by the American Bankers Association.

Prairie State Legal Services, Inc. works to ensure equal access to justice and fair treatment under the law by providing legal advice and representation, advocacy, education, and outreach that serve to protect basic human needs and enforce or uphold rights. If you have questions related to foreclosure, you can call our Legal Help for Homeowners Project at 888-966-7757 to apply for services or visit <u>www.pslegal.org/apply</u>.